

"Learning to assess research with the aim to optimise returns"

# 'PEOPLE MATTER(S)'

DR TOM KENNIE RANMORE NOVEMBER, 2015



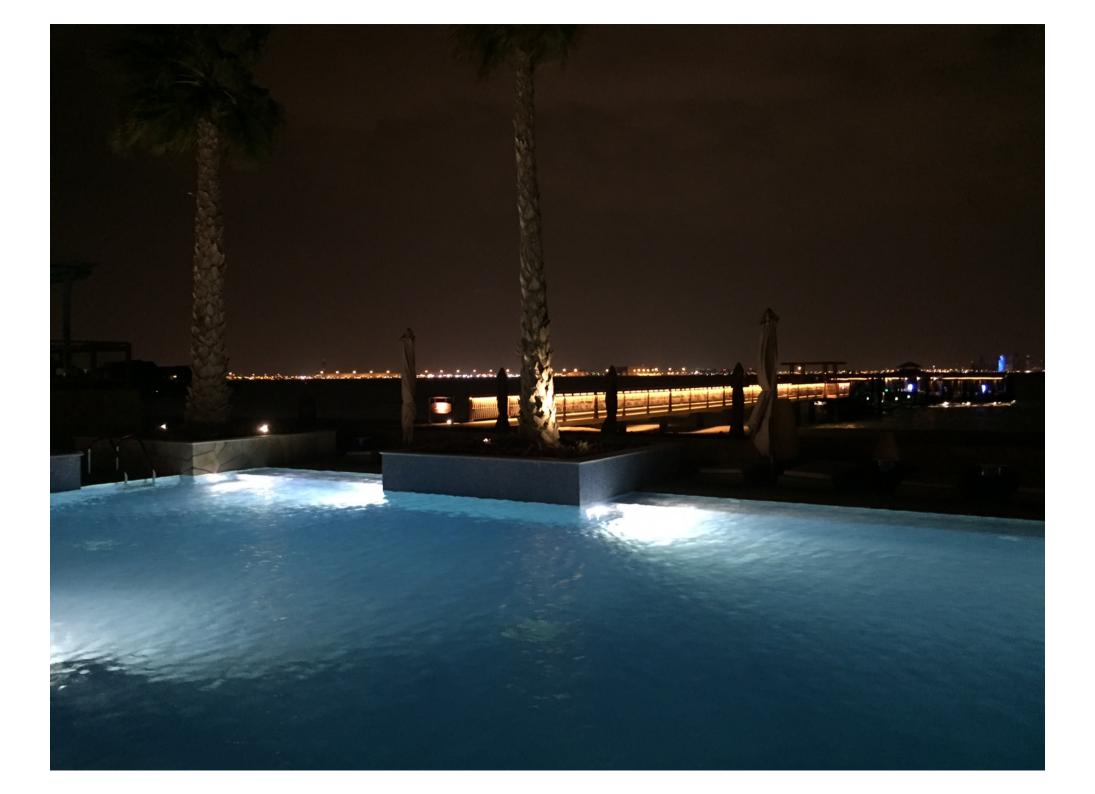














### SIX PILLARS OF RIA WISDOM



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### **THEMES**

- How well do you know what *your preferences* are when working on your RIA activities?
- How do you engage with policy/decision makers who may have a *very different set of preferences* to your own?
- How do you *influence others* who may not share your passion for research impact assessment?
- How do you *develop a culture* which encourages and fosters innovation in relation to RIA?
- What capabilities might be important when *leading RIA* activities?



### **STRUCTURE**

- FOUR MODELS
- Know yourself, know your stakeholders
- Know how to *influence* others
- Know how to *foster a culture* of innovation
- Know your 6 C's



# KNOW YOURSELF, YOUR TEAM AND YOUR STAKEHOLDERS



Through the lens of the 16 Personalities

### PRE-WORKSHOP PREPARATION



LOG IN ENGLISH ✓



TAKE THE TEST

**PERSONALITY TYPES** 

PREMIUM PROFILES

**MEMBERS AREA** 

### FREE PERSONALITY TEST

Three things to know before taking the test:

- 1. Takes less than 12 minutes.
- 2. Answer honestly, even if you don't like the answer.
- 3. Try not to leave any "neutral" answers.

You find it easy to introduce yourself to other people.















You often get so lost in thoughts that you ignore or forget your surroundings.

Let us now go through the personality aspects one by one:

### Mind

This aspect shows how we interact with other people:



Introverted individuals prefer solitary activities and get exhausted by social interaction. They tend to be quite sensitive to external stimulation (e.g. sound, sight or smell) in general.

**E**xtraverted individuals prefer group activities and get energized by social interaction. They tend to be more enthusiastic and more easily excited than introverts.

### Energy

The second aspect determines how we see the world and process information:



Ob<u>s</u>ervant individuals are highly practical, pragmatic and down-to-earth. They tend to have strong habits and focus on what is happening or has already happened.

Intuitive individuals are very imaginative, open-minded and curious. They prefer novelty over stability and focus on hidden meanings and future possibilities.

happened.

### **Nature**

This aspect determines how we make decisions and cope with emotions:

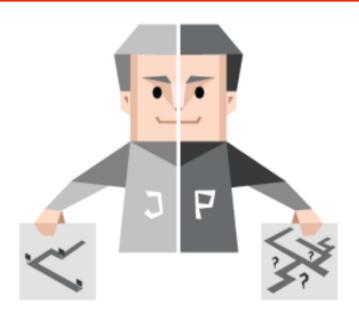


Thinking individuals focus on objectivity and rationality, prioritizing logic over emotions. They tend to hide their feelings and see efficiency as more important than cooperation.

Feeling individuals are sensitive and emotionally expressive. They are more empathic and less competitive than Thinking types, and focus on social harmony and cooperation.

### **Tactics**

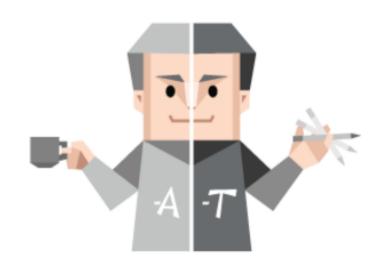
This aspect reflects our approach to work, planning and decision-making:



Judging individuals are decisive, thorough and highly organized. They value clarity, predictability and closure, preferring structure and planning to spontaneity. Prospecting individuals are very good at improvising and spotting opportunities. They tend to be flexible, relaxed nonconformists who prefer keeping their options open.

### Identity

Finally, the Identity aspect underpins all others, showing how confident we are in our abilities and decisions:



Assertive (<u>-A</u>) individuals are selfassured, even-tempered and resistant to stress. They refuse to worry too much and do not push themselves too hard when it comes to achieving goals.

Turbulent (<u>-T</u>) individuals are selfconscious and sensitive to stress. They are likely to experience a wide range of emotions and to be success-driven, perfectionistic and eager to improve.

## ROLES

- The role layer determines our *goals*, interests and preferred activities.

  There are four roles:
  - Analysts
  - Diplomats
  - Sentinels
  - Explorers

# **STRATEGIES**

- The strategy layer shows our preferred ways of doing things and achieving goals. There are four strategies:
  - Confident Individualism
  - People Mastery
  - Constant Improvement
  - Social Engagement

# ROLES AND STRATEGIES

- Roles
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There are four roles:

- Analysts
- Diplomats
- Sentinels
- Explorers

- Strategies
- The strategy layer shows our preferred ways of doing things and achieving goals.

There are four strategies:

- Confident Individualism
- People Mastery
- Constant Improvement
- Social Engagement



		Confident Individualism	INTJ-A, INTP-A
Role	Analysts	People Mastery	ENTJ-A, ENTP-A
		Constant Improvement	INTJ-T, INTP-T
		Social Engagement	ENTJ-T, ENTP-T

	Confident Individualism	INTJ-A, INTP-A
Analysts	People Mastery	ENTJ-A, ENTP-A
	Constant Improvement	INTJ-T, INTP-T
	Social Engagement	ENTJ-T, ENTP-T
	Confident Individualism	INFJ-A, INFP-A
	People Mastery	ENFJ-A, ENFP-A
Diplomats	Constant Improvement	INFJ-T, INFP-T
	Social Engagement	ENFJ-T, ENFP-T
	Confident Individualism	ISTJ-A, ISFJ-A

Role

	Confident Individualism	INTJ-A, INTP-A
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	Social Engagement	ESTP-T, ESFP-T

### **PERSONALITY TYPES**

### **Analysts**



"ARCHITECT"
INTJ (-A/-T)

Imaginative and strategic thinkers, with a plan for everything.



"LOGICIAN"

INTP (-A/-T)
Innovative inventors with an unquenchable thirst for knowledge.



ENTJ (-A/-T)

Bold, imaginative and strong-willed leaders, always finding a way – or making one.

"COMMANDER"



ENTP (-A/-T)

Smart and curious thinkers who cannot resist an intellectual challenge.

"DEBATER"

### **Diplomats**



"ADVOCATE"

INFJ (-A/-T)

Quiet and mystical, yet very inspiring and tireless idealists.



"MEDIATOR"

INFP (-A/-T)

Poetic, kind and altruistic people, always eager to help a good cause.



"PROTAGONIST"

ENFJ (-A/-T)

Charismatic and inspiring leaders, able to mesmerize their listeners.



"CAMPAIGNER"

ENFP (-A/-T)

Enthusiastic, creative and sociable free spirits, who can always find a reason to smile.

### **Sentinels**



"LOGISTICIAN"

ISTJ (-A/-T)

Practical and fact-minded individuals, whose reliability cannot be doubted.



"DEFENDER"

ISFJ (-A/-T)

Very dedicated and warm protectors, always ready to defend their loved ones.



"EXECUTIVE"

ESTJ (-A/-T)

Excellent administrators, unsurpassed at managing things – or people.



"CONSUL"

ESFJ (-A/-T)

Extraordinarily caring, social and popular people, always eager to help.

### **Explorers**



"VIRTUOSO"

ISTP (-A/-T)

Bold and practical experimenters, masters of all kinds of tools.



"ADVENTURER"

ISFP (-A/-T)

Flexible and charming artists, always ready to explore and experience something new.



"ENTREPRENEUR"

ESTP (-A/-T)

Smart, energetic and very perceptive people, who truly enjoy living on the edge.



"ENTERTAINER"

ESFP (-A/-T)

Spontaneous, energetic and enthusiastic people – life is never boring around them.

#### **ANALYSTS**



INTJ
Imaginative and strategic thinkers, with a plan for everything.



INTP
Innovative inventors with an unquenchable thirst for knowledge.



Bold, imaginative and strongwilled leaders, always finding a way - or making one.



ENTP

Smart and curious thinkers who cannot resist an intellectual challenge.

#### **DIPLOMATS**



INFJ

Quiet and mystical, yet very inspiring and tireless idealists.



INFP
Poetic, kind and altruistic
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ENFJ
Charismatic and inspiring leaders, able to mesmerize their listeners.



ENFP
Enthusiastic, creative and sociable free spirits, who can always find a reason to smile.

#### **SENTINELS**



ISTJ

Practical and fact-minded individuals, whose reliability cannot be doubted.



ISFJ
Very dedicated and warm protectors, always ready to defend their loved ones.



ESTJ

Excellent administrators, unsurpassed at managing things - or people.



ESFJ
Extraordinarily caring, social and popular people, always eager to help.

#### **EXPLORERS**



ISTP

Bold and practical experimenters, masters of all kinds of tools.



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Flexible and charming artists, always ready to explore and experience something new.



Smart, energetic and very perceptive people, who truly enjoy living on the edge.

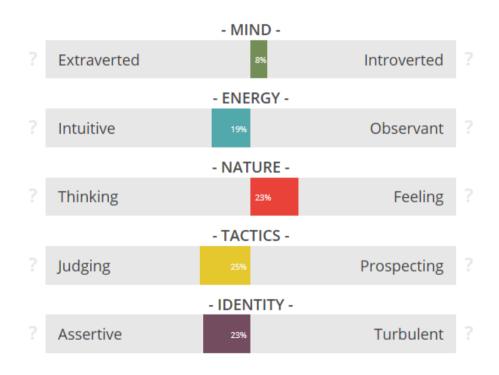


ESFP
Spontaneous, energetic and enthusiastic entertainers - life is never boring around them.

### YOUR PERSONALITY TYPE IS:

# **ADVOCATE (INFJ-A)**





**SEND RESULTS BY E-MAIL** 

#### **ANALYSTS**



#### INTJ

Imaginative and strategic thinkers, with a plan for everything.



#### **INTP**

Innovative inventors with an unquenchable thirst for knowledge.



#### **ENTJ**

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Smart, energetic and very

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is never boring around them.

- Pair up and discuss ...
- 1. What your colleague *thinks* about RIA?
- 2. How do they *plan* a RIA?
- 3. How do they *feel* about the impact of RIA on individuals?
- 4. Summarise in what ways you would approach policy/decision makers who share this style about a RIA exercise?
- 5. Listen to each others advice what does it suggest you need to give attention to?

### **STRUCTURE**

- FOUR MODELS
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- Know your 6 C's



### REACTIONS TO INTRODUCING RIA

- What are some of the more common responses which might be expressed when you try to introduce an innovation such as RIA?
- How do you respond to these and influence others who may not yet be positive towards the concept?



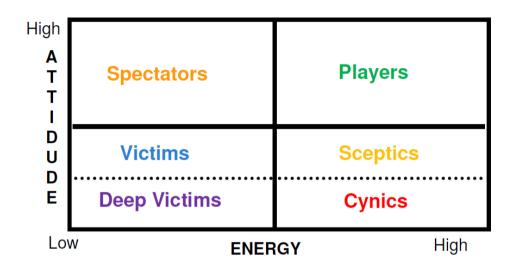
# POTENTIAL RESPONSES TO RIA High **Players Spectators** D **Victims Sceptics** D Ε **Deep Victims Cynics** Low High **ENERGY**

The International School on Research Impact Assessment, Doha, Qatar, 8-12 November 2015

(Edmonstone, 2003)

### INFLUENCING OTHERS

- What do you the types **feel**, **react** and **need** if they are to be pro-active supporters of RIA?
- As a RIA player how might you approach a series of Deans who, at the moment, are exhibiting behaviours in each of these zones...how do you influence them?



### **SPECTATORS**

#### **Spectators Feel**

Positive about changes

Anxious and lacking in confidence

Reluctant to get involved

**Threatened** 

"We're forgetting what made us who we are"

Afraid of being a victim of the numbers game

Reluctant to take risks

#### **Spectators React by**

Acknowledging need but resisting change

Working harder than ever at previously successful behaviour

**Avoiding taking risks** 

Trying to "ride it out" until things return to "normal"

Keeping a low profile

#### **Spectators Need**

**Understanding** 

Help in coping with stress fear & frustration

Carefully paced activities - careful not to overwhelm

Developmental job opportunities/challenge

Safe place to test new learning and experience success (simulations)

Effective role models, feedback,



### **VICTIMS**

Victims Feel	Victims React by	Victims Need
Between unhappy and depressed	Blocking out changes	Understanding,
support		and help in dealing w
Bruised self esteem	Avoiding confronting	
	issues	Effective managers and
Overwhelmed by work		peers who can help
	Retreating into "safe"	calm the waters
Powerless	activities	
		Phased in transition
Fearful of mistakes	Avoiding risk	with bridges to the
		old ways
	Waiting for things to	
		rather than job change
	Avoiding thinking about	
	what might happen	Mini challenges with



### **CYNICS**

**Cynics Feel** 

Not listened to Determined to block the changes

Surprised at and unsympathetic to The stress felt by others

Angry at the world

Frustrated with the confusion and whining

Overly confident in own ability

**Cynics React by** 

Expressing frustration over pain and hesitancy of others

**Arguing against the changes** 

Pressing for quick solutions and decisive actions - then criticising them

Being oblivious to core challenges

Leading the "victims" down the garden path

**Cynics Need** 

The challenge to DO IT

Check and balance from others

Accountability with periodic review and monitoring

Help them to become aware of core challenges

Feedback encouragement support

Pairing with a Player



### **PLAYERS**

#### **Players Feel**

Challenged and stretched

Comfortable with the need for change

Anxious about transition - but open to possibilities

Optimistic about the long term future

In control of own destiny

Not afraid of short term mistakes or setbacks

#### **Players React by**

Seeking the silver lining hidden beneath dark clouds

Viewing ambiguity and change as challenge and opportunity

Finding humour in difficult situations and using it as a tool

Treating life as a continuous learning experience

**Expanding personal comfort zone** 

#### **Players Need**

Reward and support for being the key player in the transition process

Flexible growth opportunities coupled with visible rewards

Latitude to model effective behaviour for others

Relief from being caught in the cross fire - ie trying to be all things to



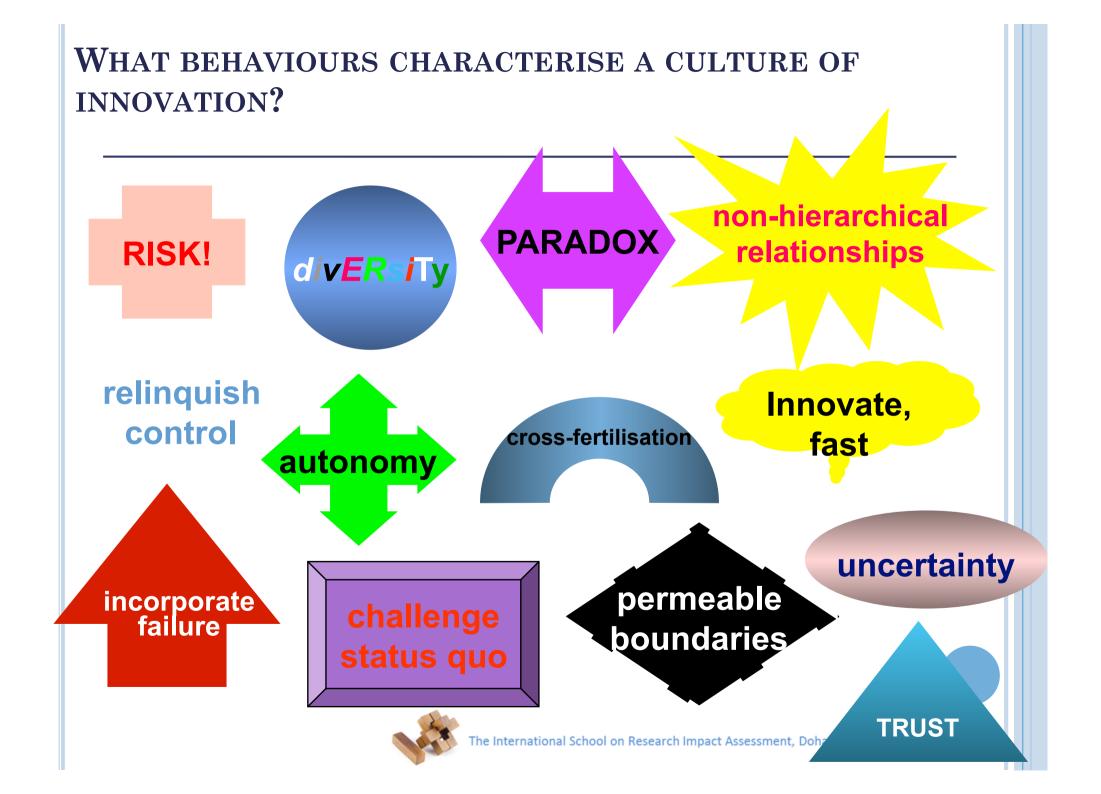
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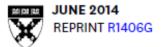


## HOW DO YOU CONTINUE TO FOSTER A CULTURE OF INNOVATION YOUR RIA ACTIVITIES?



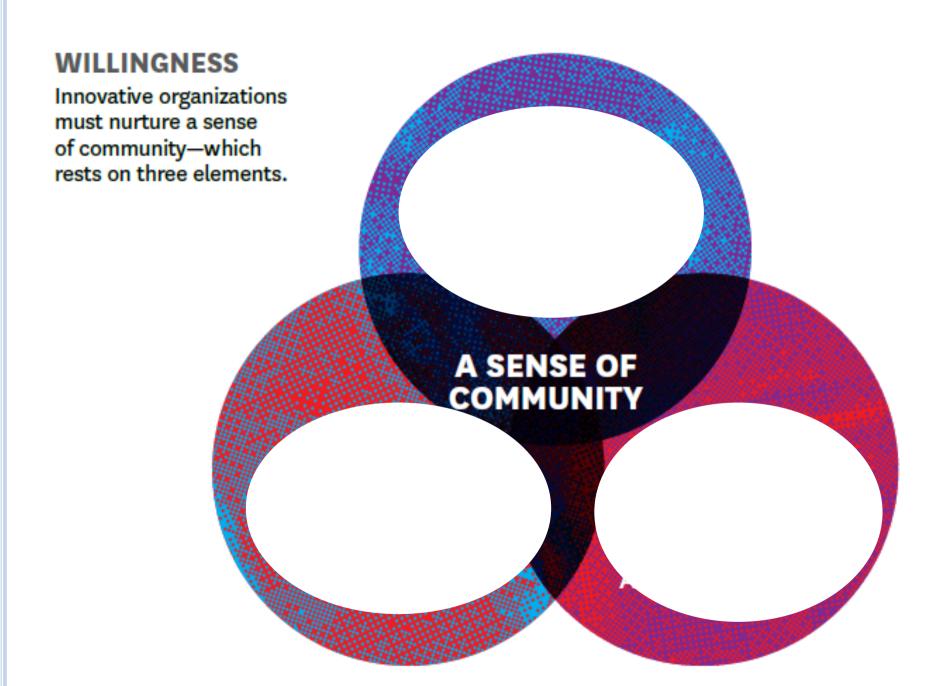


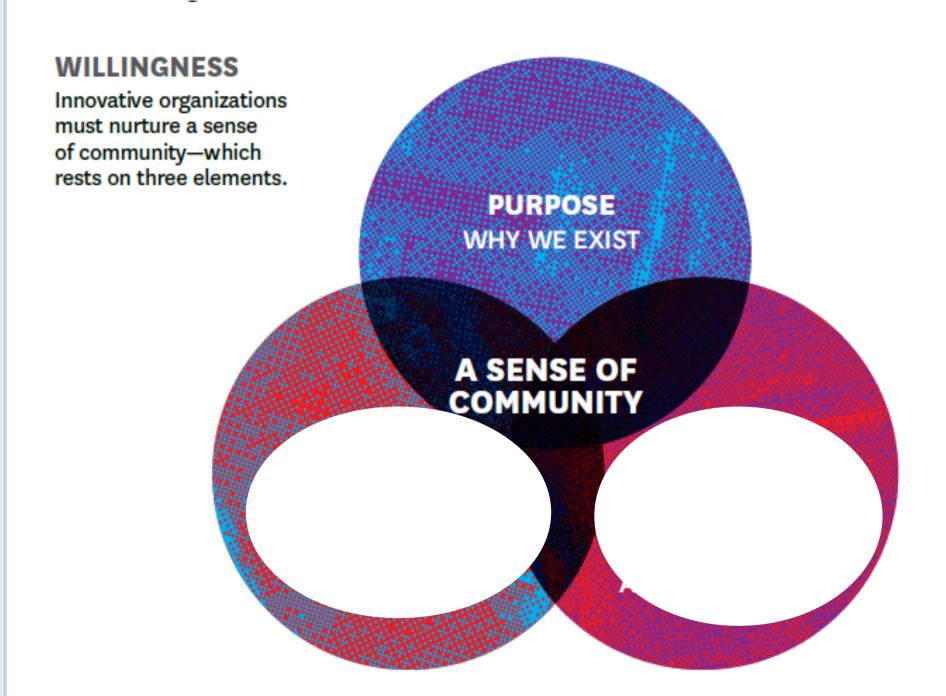
# Harvard Business Review



## Collective Genius

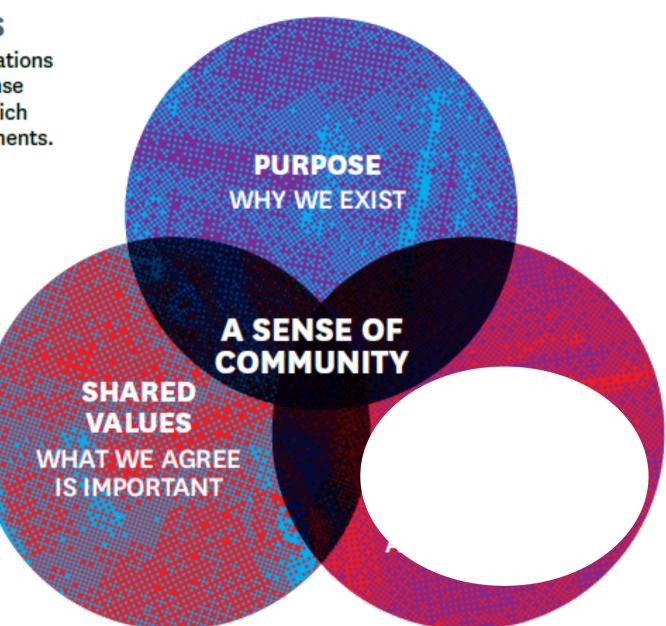
No longer casting themselves as solo visionaries, smart leaders are rewriting the rules of innovation. by Linda A. Hill, Greg Brandeau, Emily Truelove, and Kent Lineback





#### **WILLINGNESS**

Innovative organizations must nurture a sense of community—which rests on three elements.



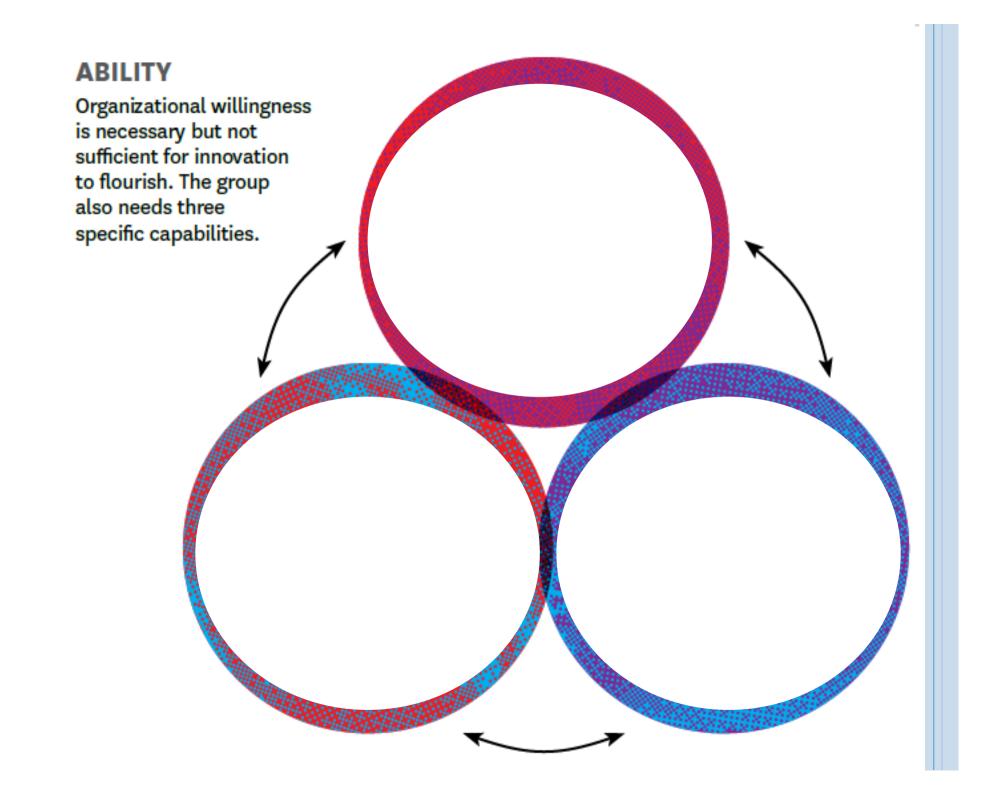
#### WILLINGNESS

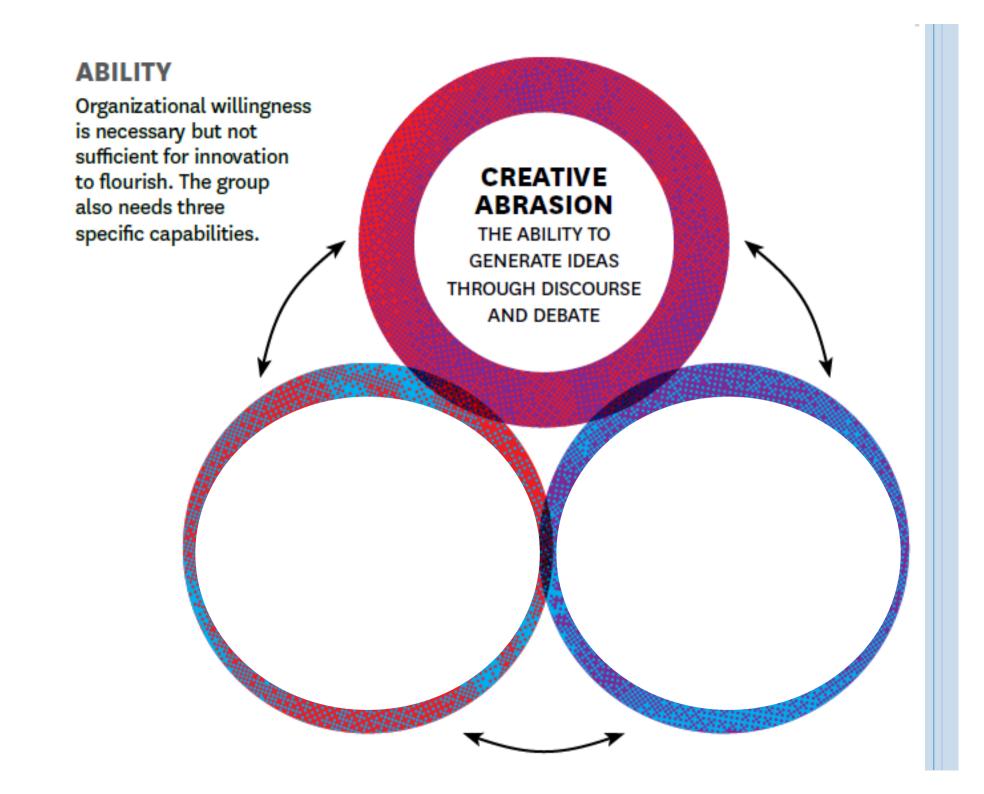
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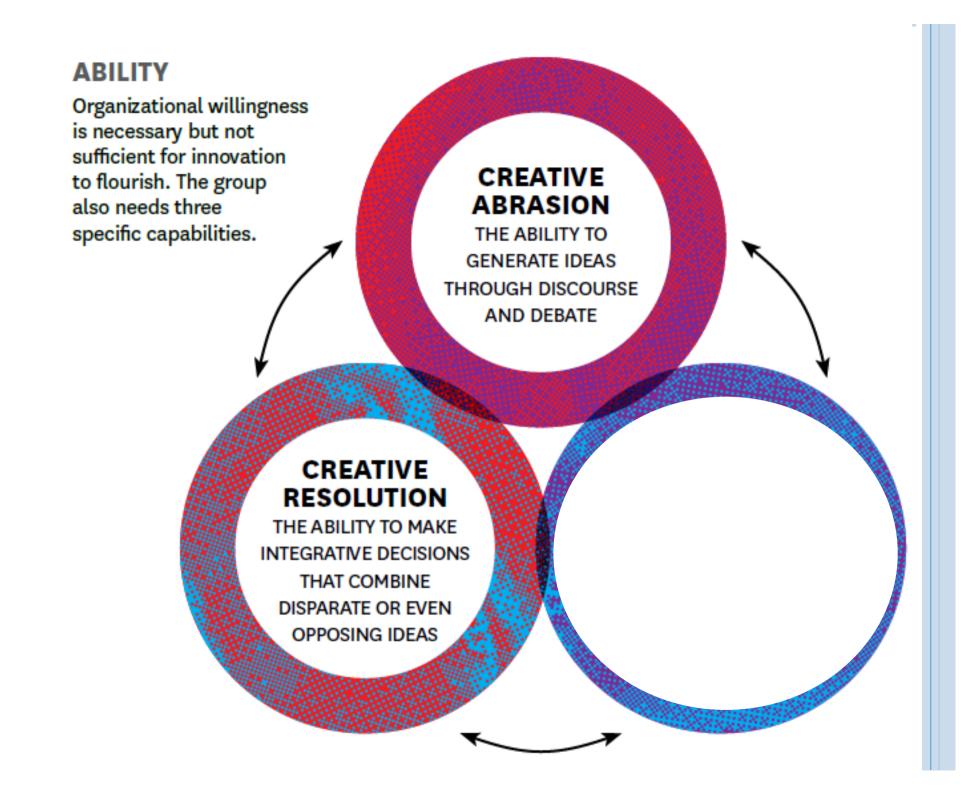
PURPOSE
WHY WE EXIST

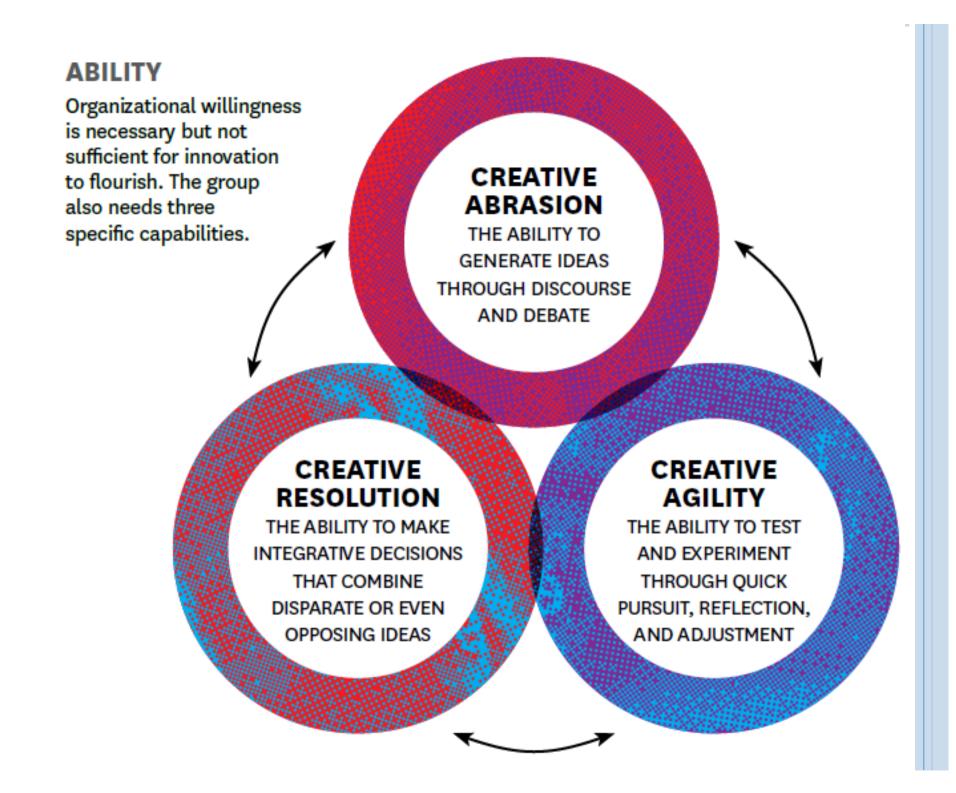
A SENSE OF COMMUNITY

SHARED VALUES WHAT WE AGREE IS IMPORTANT RULES OF
ENGAGEMENT
HOW WE INTERACT
WITH ONE ANOTHER
AND THINK
ABOUT PROBLEMS



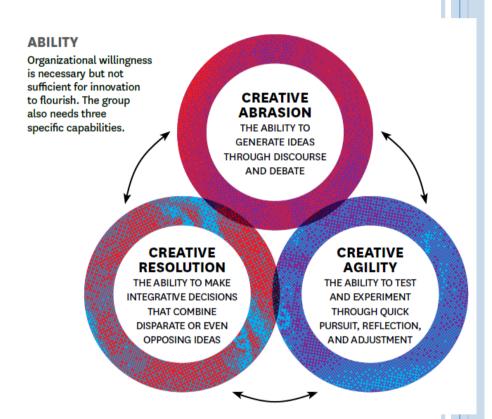






# THE COLLECTIVE GENIUS TEAM CHALLENGE

#### WILLINGNESS Innovative organizations must nurture a sense of community-which rests on three elements. PURPOSE WHY WE EXIST A SENSE OF COMMUNITY SHARED RULES OF VALUES **ENGAGEMENT** WHAT WE AGREE **HOW WE INTERACT** IS IMPORTANT WITH ONE ANOTHER AND THINK ABOUT PROBLEMS



Where are you doing well and where do you need to focus increased attention?





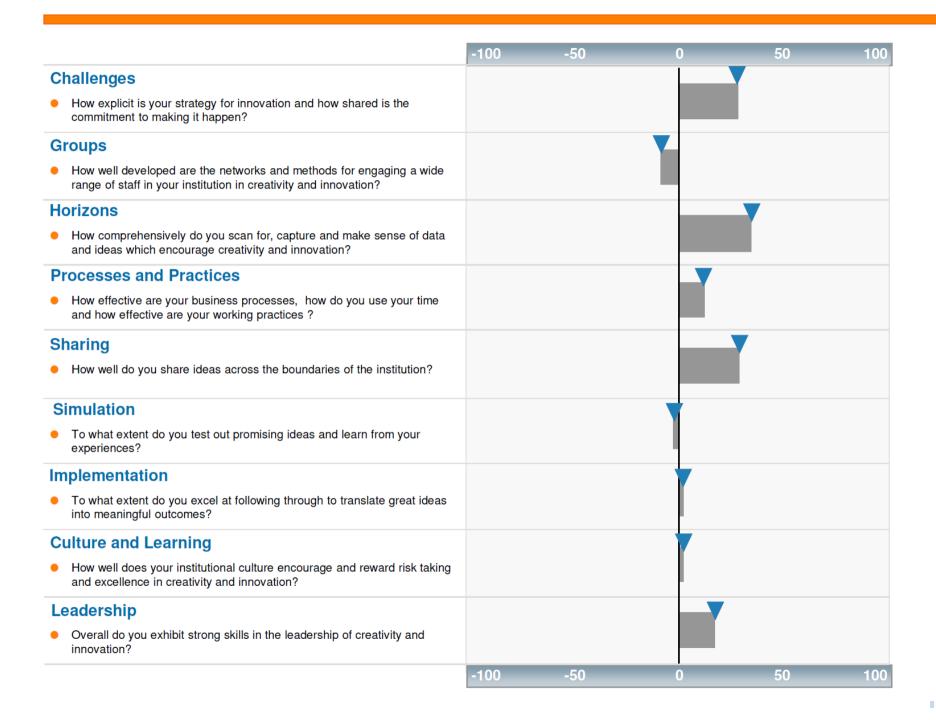


### THE I-DIAGNOSTIC



• A tool designed to capture your collective perceptions of your culture as it relates to institutional creativity and innovation

#### **Overall Profile**







Accessibility | You are here: Home





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Harnessing the Collective Creativity & Innovation in your Institution

The Power of Innovation

Loosen the Constraints

Articulate the Alternatives

Back the Best Ideas



#### Welcome to i-lab@HE

Innovation is a central component of life in a university. Whether it is expressed as the outcomes of a research or knowledge transfer activity, as the development or application of some new technology, the commercialisation of knowledge or simply a novel approach to learning and teaching the process is critically important in all facets of life in higher education. Developing the skills, providing prompts and conceptual models and processes to enhance the leadership of innovation, however, is very much in its infancy. Given the changing context, the need for innovation of all forms is going to become even more important in the future. This process aims to fill this perceived gap.

#### Latest Blogs

Thu 1 Sep 2011 Welcome to i-lab@HE

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Higher Education

Innovation

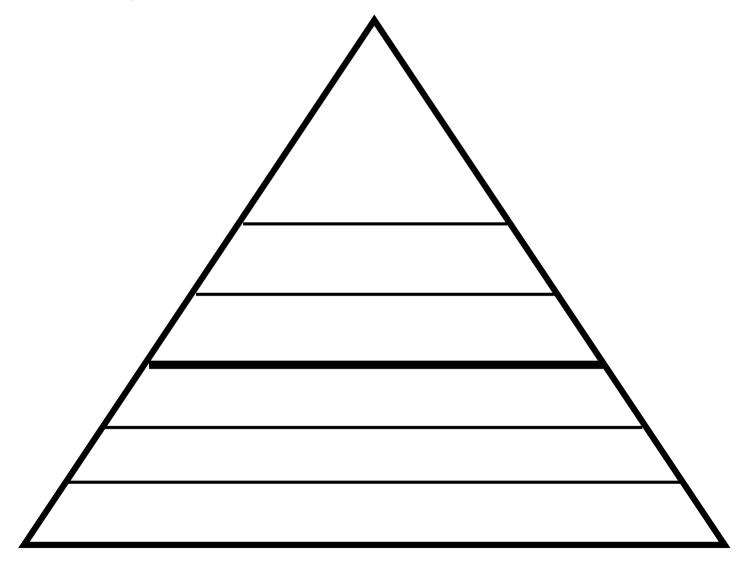
innovate

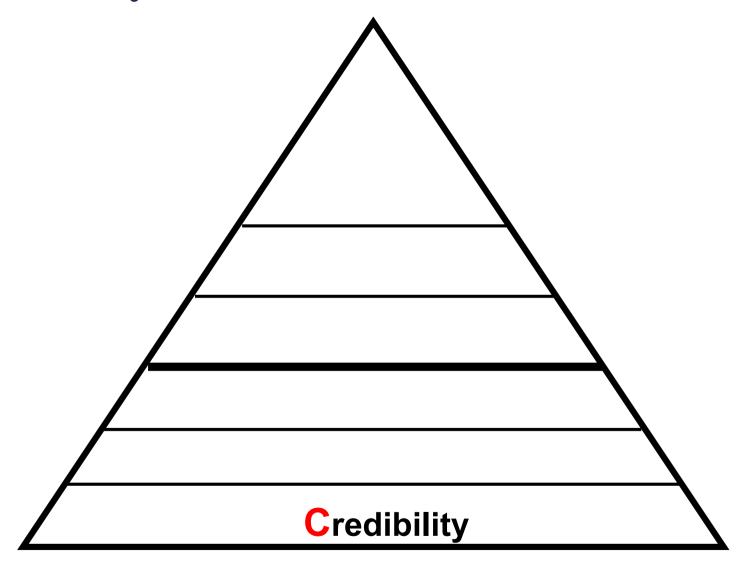
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6 C'S REQUIRED TO LEAD RIA

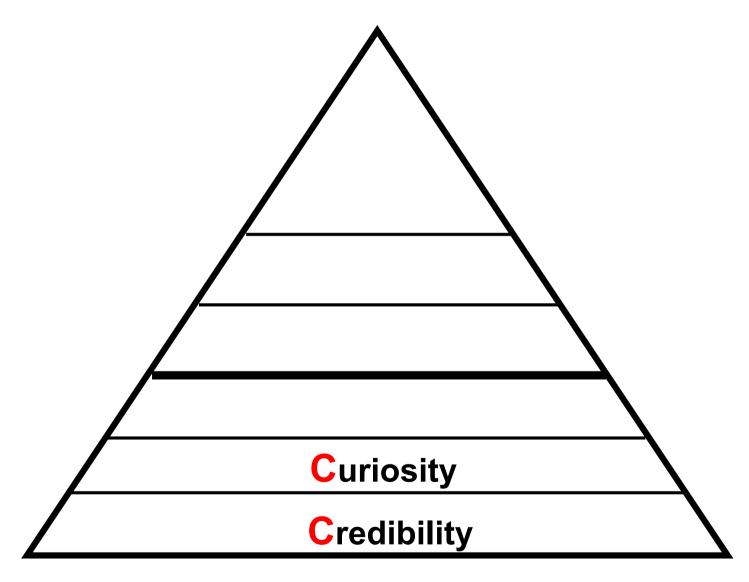


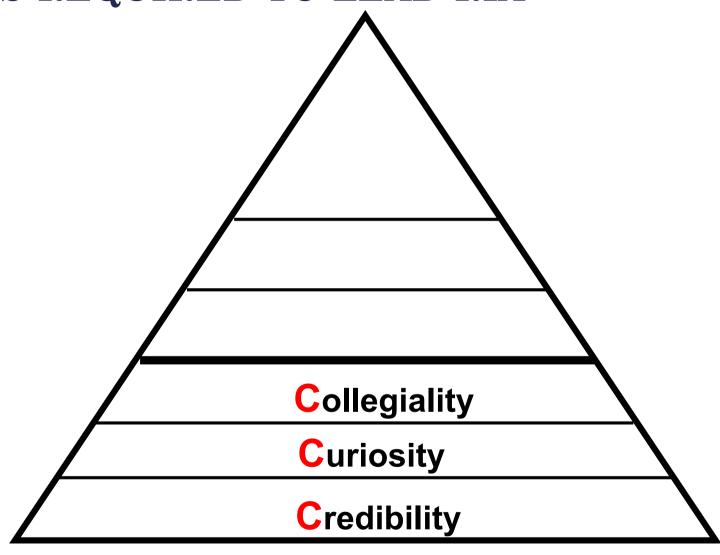


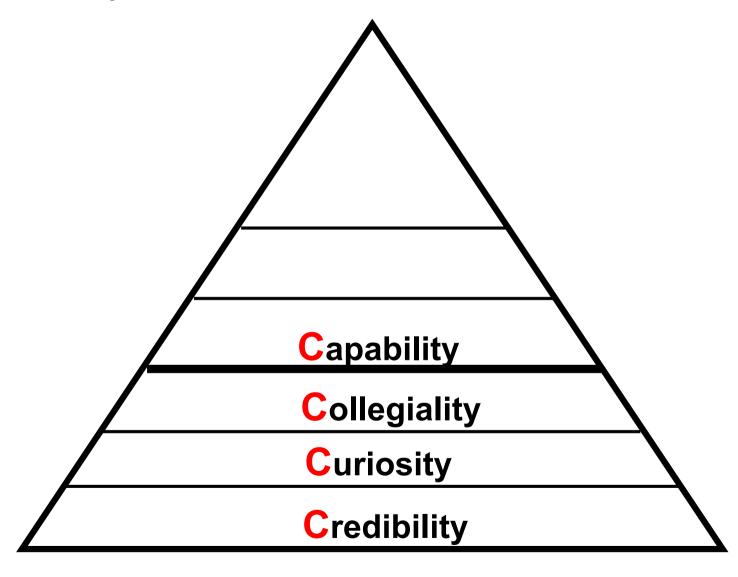
## 1. CREDIBILITY – WHERE DOES IT COME FROM?

- Personal (intellectual) credibility
- Professional credibility
- Peer credibility, delivery credibility
- Positional (management) credibility
- Political credibility





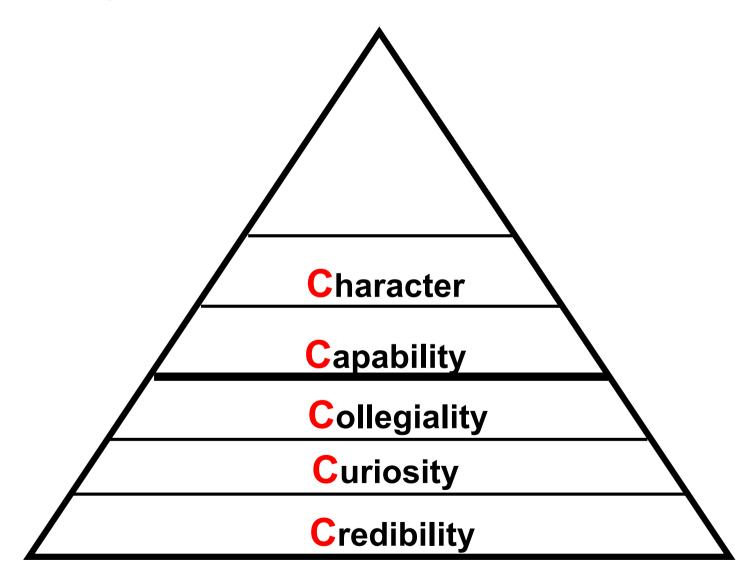




### 4. CAPABILITIES

- 1. Horizon scanning
- o 2. Sense making and planning
- o 3. Flexing your style
- 4. Connecting, and
- 5. Celebrating

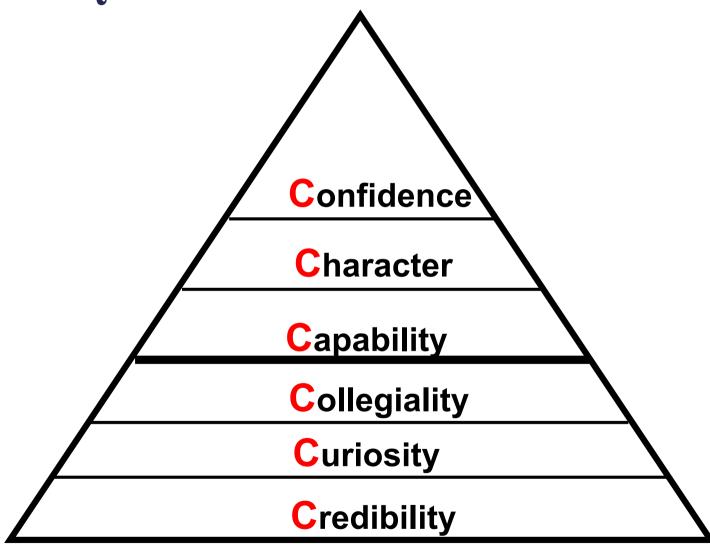




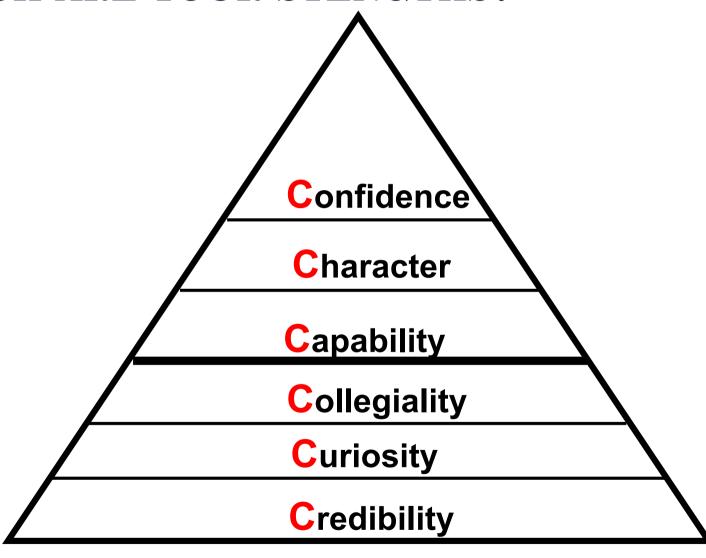
### 5. CHARACTER

- Integrity
- Resilience
- Distinctiveness





### WHICH ARE YOUR STENGTHS?

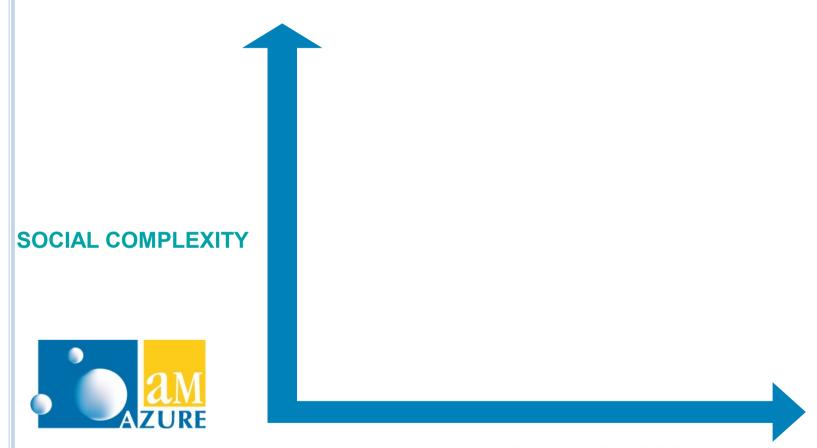




# Globally Engaged Leadership

Personal Insights Profile









Operational Leadership

Cross Cultural Leadership

**SOCIAL COMPLEXITY** 



Operational Leadership

Cross Cultural Leadership

**SOCIAL COMPLEXITY** 



Operational Leadership

Strategic Leadership

Leadership

Globally Engaged Leadership

**SOCIAL COMPLEXITY** 



Operational Leadership

**Cross Cultural** 

Strategic Leadership

## THE VIRTUOUS CYCLE OF GLOBALLY ENGAGED LEADERSHIP SUCCESS



### PEOPLE MATTER(S)

- *Know yourself* and understand the interests and motivations of those policy/decision makers with whom you work.
- Be proactive in *influencing others* about RIA particularly those who may be passive at the moment or working actively against the process.
- Take time to create the conditions by which you *foster* innovation and creativity in relation to RIA.
- Think about your 6 C's
- To which one do you intend to give most attention?



### ranmore

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